

考前仿真卷

《英语》

高中起点升本、专科

第 I 卷(选择题, 共 105 分)

一、语音知识: 共 5 小题; 每题 1.5 分, 共 7.5 分。在下列每组单词中, 有一个单词的划线部分与其他单词的划线部分的读音不同。找出这个词。

1. A. cover
B. city
C. mice
D. decent
2. A. within
B. that
C. this
D. think
3. A. girl
B. dog
C. orange
D. bargain
4. A. nation
B. action
C. mention
D. question
5. A. heard
B. hear
C. near
D. dear

二、词汇与语法知识: 共 15 小题; 每题 1.5 分, 共 22.5 分。从每小题的四个选择项中, 选出最佳的一项。

6. Mary thinks _____ English is more important than any other subject.
A. the
B. /
C. a
D. an
7. Physics is so hard for me. I can _____ understand it.
A. hardly
B. always
C. often
D. usually
8. A number of people _____ homeless during World War I.
A. is
B. are
C. was
D. were
9. I don't know _____ he lived after graduation.
A. why

B.when

C.what

D.where

10.Though Lucy has failed four times, her mother encourages her to have a ____ try.

A.four

B.five

C.fourth

D.fifth

11.I admire his passionate _____ in what he is doing.

A.images

B.beliefs

C.facts

D.reasons

12._____ of my parents are English teachers in college.

A.All

B.Both

C.None

D.Neither

13.I felt relieved when the doctor said there was _____ wrong with me.

A.nothing

B.something

C.anything

D.everything

14.I was _____ because the concert was canceled.

A.nervous

B.careful

C.disappointed

D.generous

15.His hobby is _____ all kinds of bottles.

A.collect

B.collected

C.collecting

D.collects

16.Do you still remember those happy days _____ we spent at college?

A.which

B.why

C.when

D.whose

17.He lifted his hands _____ his head to show that he was unarmed.

A.below

B.above

C.down

D.in

18.The steam rising from her cup of tea makes me feel even _____.

- A.hot
B.hottest
C.more hot
D.hotter

19.He said that he _____ to the cinema next Saturday.

- A.will go
B.is going
C.would go
D.has gone

20.Not only the students but also the teacher _____ reading this book.

- A.liking
B.likes
C.like
D.to like

三、完形填空：共 15 小题；每题 2 分，共 30 分。通读下面的短文，掌握其大意。然后，从每小题的四个选择项中选出可填入相应空白处的最佳选项。

Nancy was fashionable, and she was the “Queen Bee” in my school.

I looked up to her. I listened to the music she listened to, and wore the clothes she wore. I even took art classes ____ 21 ____ I had really wanted to take theatre classes. I finally fitted in her group.

One day, I skipped out of my last class a few minutes early to get seats for our group at the dining hall. Concentrating ____ 22 ____ my homework, I didn't notice they had sat down behind me. Before I could say a word, I realized ____ 23 ____ they were talking about.

I listened silently. “She's such a loser,” one girl said.

Another girl added, “Nancy, she ____ 24 ____ follows you, trying to copy you.”

“I wish she would leave us ____ 25 ____ . We were in the same summer school and now she thinks we're best friends.” The once familiar voice sounded so ____ 26 ____ and strange.

I couldn't help crying sadly. I felt heartbroken for the very first time. I ____ 27 ____ we were friends.

I ran home. My mother just held me ____ 28 ____ I sobbed for hours. The ____ 29 ____ she gave me was so simple, and I had heard it a million times, “Just be ____ 30 ____ and people will like you for who you are.” Then and there I ____ 31 ____ to find myself back. That was exactly what I did.

Over the next month, I ____ 32 ____ a lot of changes. I bought new clothes that I wanted to wear. I no longer went to art classes with them, and took theatre classes. I began ____ 33 ____ new friends. I developed my own ____ 34 ____ .

I had an amazing school year. ____ 35 ____ I look back, I think it was the year that I discovered the person I was going to be. Despite the pain I felt that day, it was a gift they had given me.

- 21.A.or
B.so
C.though
D.and
22.A.on
B.with

- C.in
D.for
23.A.why
B.how
C.what
D.when
24.A.once
B.always
C.hardly
D.never
25.A.behind
B.alone
C.lonely
D.busy
26.A.serious
B.special
C.weak
D.cold
27.A.found
B.admitted
C.realized
D.thought
28.A.as if
B.so that
C.while
D.although
29.A.message
B.advice
C.idea
D.information
30.A.yourself
B.herself
C.ourselves
D.themselves
31.A.failed
B.forgot
C.decided
D.continued
32.A.went away
B.went through
C.went with
D.went over
33.A.making
B.make

C.to making

D.made

34.A.skills

B.activities

C.projects

D.opinions

35.A.Before

B.Unless

C.When

D.If

四、阅读理解：共 15 小题；每题 3 分，共 45 分。阅读下列短文，然后根据短文的内容从每小题的四个选择项中选出最佳的一项。

A

Ben and his family were on their first trip to the zoo. The main thing Ben wanted to do was feeding the parrots (鹦鹉). His family hurried to the large birdcage. Most of the people were already inside. Ben was upset if the birds weren't friendly. When he got inside the cage, the zoo guide was telling everyone the rules about how to feed the birds.

"First, you get some apple pieces. Then you stand and wait for the birds to fly to you. The most important rule is to keep the apple pieces clean. If any of the pieces falls to the ground, you need to throw it in one of the black bags."

Everyone got apple pieces, and then the door was opened. Many red and blue colored birds flew out to eat apples. Ben saw some bright green birds at the far end of the cage. The zoo guide said the green birds were new to the zoo. They hadn't learned how to eat from people's hands yet. But if people wanted to try to feed them, they could accept.

Ben wanted to feed the new birds. He walked over to the birds and held out his hands. A bird climbed onto his finger and ate. The other green birds watched it eating. Then one of them flew to Ben's arm to eat too. Soon, Ben had five green birds eating out of his hands. He would always remember this trip to the zoo.

36.What made Ben upset when he got to the birdcage?

A.That he couldn't hear what the zoo guide said.

B.That there were too many people in the birdcage.

C.That the birds might hurt him when they were eating.

D.That he had to wait for a long time to get into the cage.

37.The most important rule for feeding the parrots was _____.

A.to throw apple pieces in the black bags

B.to keep the apple pieces clean

C.not to touch or chase the birds

D.to stand and wait for the birds to fly to you

38.The green birds stayed far away because they _____.

A.didn't like to stay with the other birds

B.didn't know if people would hurt them

C.weren't feeling like eating apple pieces

D.weren't getting food in that way before

39. What's the main idea of this passage?

- A. Parrots like eating apple pieces.
- B. An unusual experience to the zoo.
- C. How to feed the parrots.
- D. In fact, the parrots are friendly.

B

In recent years, TikTok is becoming one of the largest learning platforms in the world. On the app, there are creators making all kinds of short videos, and you can learn everything from cooking to dancing and even math skills.

Why does TikTok become such a popular learning platform? Here is the reason.

On TikTok, everyone can be a video creator and share information. So people can choose what they like easily. Traditional education always focuses on one question: Will this be on the test? But the true meaning of study is that—students are there only because they want to be. TikTok makes it. It's fun and attractive. People show up just for love of the subject, not for grades.

The future of learning will be social. TikTok is a useful tool because it is both a learning platform and a social network. People find their friends, look through videos, and find new groups with shared interests. TikTok's 500 million active users now put it ahead of better-known social media. Still, TikTok is valuable for educators right now because it provides more chances to study.

40. Why does TikTok become such a popular learning platform?

- A. Because the teachers are strict.
- B. Because people can get good grades.
- C. Because the lessons are less interesting.
- D. Because people can choose what they like.

41. What is the shortage of TikTok as a learning platform?

- A. The users of the video.
- B. The creator of the video.
- C. The length of the video.
- D. The platform of the video.

42. What can we learn from the text?

- A. TikTok isn't a social platform.
- B. People can make friends on TikTok.
- C. TikTok is the most famous app now.
- D. People can't learn math skills on TikTok.

43. What's the best title for the text?

- A. Learning on TikTok
- B. The Future Learning
- C. A Drawing Learning Platform
- D. Protecting the Environment

C

If you go to any special event in Britain, you will see hats everywhere. People love to wear hats to weddings, parties, and other celebrations. Even the Queen loves them. She wears one any time that she goes out.

Hats have a very long history in Britain, so there are many customs about them. There are rules about how to wear them, too. For example, a man should never wear his hat inside a building. A woman can wear hers all the time. However, be careful if you take your hat off. Neither men nor women should show the insides of their hats to anyone.

Hats have certain purposes. They protect people's heads. They show a person's social status. They also show others the jobs that they do. In the 1500s, the British government wanted to help sell more wool. So, it passed a law. The law said that every man, no matter young or old, must wear a wool cap. Noble people did not have to follow this law. So, if you were wearing a wool cap, people knew that you were a member of the working class. Workers still wear them today.

Women always had to cover their heads, but women's hats weren't very popular until the 1600s. At first, only noble women wore them. Later, all women did. Married women often wore decorated bonnets (带装饰的帽子). They showed that a woman was the queen of her home.

When people want to look their best in Britain today, they must wear hats. There are many styles to choose from, though.

44. According to the passage, if a British man enters a building, he must _____.

- A. take off his hat
- B. put on his hat
- C. show the inside of his hat
- D. take off his coat

45. The British government asked people to wear wool hats to _____.

- A. protect people's heads
- B. improve the wool business
- C. help the noble people
- D. help the herdsmen

46. Women's hats probably got popular from the _____.

- A. 1400s
- B. 1500s
- C. 1600s
- D. 1700s

D

Are you interested in learning first aid so that you can help people in your community (社区)? We are holding free first aid training in Laurieton for people over the age of 16. The training will help you know what to do if you get hurt or how to offer (提供) help to others before the doctors arrive.

There is no cost for the training but you should register (注册) first, as space is limited (有限的). We'll have free morning tea and lunch for you. Numbers are limited, so get in quickly!

Time	Tuesday, June 7th, 2022, 9: 00 a.m.—4: 00 p.m.
Tel	For more information, call Sophie Gribble at 0436469507 or 0436659180.

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How	Please register on www.sgribble.org.au . Remember to offer your name, community, phone number, email address and your USI number (see the note below).
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*Note: If you are new, you need a Unique Student Identifier (USI), in order to receive your certificate (证书) three days later. To register for a USI, either visit www.usihealth.gov.au or call 13008575361.

47. Who can join the training?

- A. Jack, 8 years old.
- B. Lucy, 12 years old.
- C. Mike, 15 years old.
- D. Betty, 18 years old.

48. What should you do if you want to join the training?

- A. Pay for the training.
- B. Register for the training.
- C. Pay for the tea and lunch.
- D. Offer help to others first.

49. Which of the following is TRUE according to the text?

- A. If you want to join the training, some experience is needed.
- B. You can register for the training any time after June 7th, 2022.
- C. You can get the certificate right after the training comes to an end.
- D. If you join the training for the first time, you must register for a USI.

50. Where is the text most probably from?

- A. A health center.
- B. A bookstore.
- C. A movie theatre.
- D. A local supermarket.

第II卷(非选择题, 共 45 分)

五、补全对话: 共 5 句; 每句满分为 3 分, 共 15 分。根据中文提示, 把对话中缺少的内容写在线上。这些句子必须符合英语表达习惯。打句号的地方, 用陈述句; 打问号的地方, 用疑问句。

提示: Tim 和 Helen 相遇, Helen 告诉 Tim 自己周末去了动物园, 并表明了自己对动物的看法。两人相约下周再一起去动物园。

(T=Tim; H=Helen)

T: Hi, Helen! 51

H: Hi, Tim! Nice to see you, too.

T: 52

H: I went to the zoo last weekend.

T: Oh, sounds wonderful! 53

H: Twice a year.

T: 54

H: I think animals are friendly and cute. I love them very much. I want to go there again.

T: 55

H: Yes, I'd love to.

T: That's great. See you next weekend!

H: See you!

六、书面表达：满分 30 分。

假设你是李华，你的外籍同学 John 对国画很感兴趣。请你根据自己对国画的了解，给 John 写一封电子邮件，内容包括：

1. 简单介绍一下国画；
2. 如何学习国画。

注意：1. 词数应为 100 左右；

2. 邮件内容须写在答题卡的指定位置上。

Dear John,

Yours,
Li Hua
Yours,
Li Hua

参考答案及解析

第 I 卷(选择题, 共 105 分)

一、语音知识

1. 【答案】A
2. 【答案】D
3. 【答案】C
4. 【答案】D
5. 【答案】A

二、词汇与语法知识

6. 【答案】B

【解析】本题考查冠词。句意：玛丽认为英语比其他科目更重要。学科名称前一般不加冠词。故选 B。

7. 【答案】A

【解析】本题考查副词辨析。句意：物理对我来说太难了。我几乎无法理解。hardly 意为“几乎不”；always 意为“总是”；often 意为“经常，常常”；usually 意为“通常”。根据句意，本题选 A。

8. 【答案】D

【解析】本题考查主谓一致和时态。句意：第一次世界大战期间，许多人无家可归。“a number of+名词”作主语，谓语动词用复数形式。由时间状语 during World War I 可知，谓语动词用过去式。故选 D。

9.【答案】D

【解析】本题考查宾语从句。句意：我不知道他毕业后住在哪里。why 意为“为什么”；when 意为“什么时候”；what 意为“什么”；where 意为“哪里”。根据句意，本题选 D。

10.【答案】D

【解析】本题考查数词。句意：虽然露西已经失败了四次，但她的妈妈鼓励她进行第五次尝试。结合语境可知，此处是指再进行第五次尝试，应用序数词。故选 D。

11.【答案】B

【解析】本题考查名词辨析。句意：我佩服他对自己的工作所抱的坚定信心。images 意为“形象，印象”；beliefs 意为“信仰”；facts 意为“事实，真相”；reasons 意为“原因”。根据句意，本题选 B。

12.【答案】B

【解析】本题考查不定代词辨析。句意：我的父母都是大学英语教师。all 意为“三者及以上都”；both 意为“两者都”；none 意为“三者及以上都不”；neither 意为“两者都不”。my parents 为两人，由此排除 A、C 两项；再根据 are 以及句意可知，应填 both 而不是 neither。故选 B。

13.【答案】A

【解析】本题考查不定代词。句意：当医生说我不有什么毛病也没有的时候，我如释重负。nothing 意为“没有什么”；something 意为“某物”；anything 意为“任何东西”；everything 意为“所有事物”。根据句意，本题选 A。

14.【答案】C

【解析】本题考查形容词辨析。句意：我很失望，因为音乐会取消了。nervous 意为“紧张的”；careful 意为“小心的，仔细的”；disappointed 意为“失望的”；generous 意为“慷慨的”。根据句意，本题选 C。

15.【答案】C

【解析】本题考查动名词。句意：他的爱好是收集各种各样的瓶子。分析句子可知，空格处为动名词作表语，说明主语的状况。故选 C。

16.【答案】C

【解析】本题考查定语从句。句意：你还记得我们在大学度过的快乐时光吗？分析句子可知，空格处为定语从句的引导词，且在从句中作状语。因先行词为表时间的名词，所以引导词应用 when。故选 C。

17.【答案】B

【解析】本题考查介词辨析。句意：他将双手举过头顶来显示自己没有武器。below 意为“在……之下，低于……”；above 意为“在……之上，高于……”；down 意为“向下”；in 意为“在……里”。故选 B。

18.【答案】D

【解析】本题考查形容词比较级。句意：她茶杯里冒出来的烟雾让我感觉更热了。even 有“甚至，更加”的意思，常用来修饰比较级，因此空格处要用比较级形式，hot 的比较级为 hotter。故选 D。

19.【答案】C

【解析】本题考查时态。句意：他说他下周六要去看电影。根据 said 可知，that 引导的宾语从句应用过去时。根据时间状语 next Saturday 可知，去看电影这件事还未发生，所以整个从句要用过去将来时。故选 C。

20.【答案】B

【解析】本题考查主谓一致。句意：学生和老师都喜欢读这本书。not only...but also...连接并列主语时，遵循就近原则，即谓语动词的数与 but also 后的主语保持一致。故选 B。

三、完形填空

21.【答案】C

【解析】连词辨析题。句意：我甚至还上了美术课，尽管我本来很想上戏剧课。or 意为“或者”，表选择；so 意为“所以”，表因果；though 意为“虽然，即使”，表转折；and 意为“和，并且”，表并列。根据句意可知，前后两部分之间是转折关系。故本题选 C。

22.【答案】A

【解析】固定搭配题。句意：我专注地写家庭作业，没有注意到她们已经坐在我身后了。concentrate on (doing) sth. 为固定搭配，意为“聚精会神（做）某事”。故本题选 A。

23.【答案】C

【解析】连词辨析题。句意：我意识到她们在讨论什么。分析句子可知，空格处为宾语从句的引导词，且在从句中作介词 about 的宾语。why 意为“为什么”；how 意为“怎么样”；what 意为“什么”；when 意为“什么时候”。why, how, when 在宾语从句中作状语，不能作宾语。故本题选 C。

24.【答案】B

【解析】副词辨析题。句意：南希总是跟在你后面，试图模仿你。once 意为“曾经”；always 意为“总是”；hardly 意为“几乎不”；never 意为“从不”。故本题选 B。

25.【答案】B

【解析】固定搭配题。句意：我希望她不要打扰我们。leave sb. alone 为固定用法，意为“不打扰某人”。故本题选 B。

26.【答案】D

【解析】形容词辨析题。句意：曾经熟悉的声音现在听起来非常冰冷而陌生。serious 意为“严肃的”；special 意为“特殊的”；weak 意为“脆弱的”；cold 意为“冷漠的”。故本题选 D。

27.【答案】D

【解析】动词辨析题。句意：我本来以为我们是朋友。found 意为“发现”；admitted 意为“承认”；realized 意为“意识到”；thought 意为“认为”。故本题选 D。

28.【答案】C

【解析】连词辨析题。句意：我哭了好几个小时，妈妈只是抱着我。as if 意为“似乎，好像”；so that 意为“以便”；while 意为“当……时候”；although 意为“尽管”。故本题选 C。

29.【答案】B

【解析】名词辨析题。句意：她给我的建议很简单。message 意为“信息”；advice 意为“建议”；idea 意为“想法”；information 意为“消息”。故本题选 B。

30.【答案】A

【解析】代词辨析题。句意：只要你做自己，人们就会因为是你而喜欢你。yourself 意为“你自己”；herself 意为“她自己”；ourselves 意为“我们自己”；themselves 意为“他们自己”。故本题选 A。

31.【答案】C

【解析】动词辨析题。句意：我当即决定找回自己。failed 意为“失败”；forgot 意为“忘记”；decided 意为“决定”；continued 意为“继续”。故本题选 C。

32.【答案】B

【解析】动词短语辨析题。句意：我经历了很多的变化。went away 意为“走开，离开”；went through 意为“经历”；went with 意为“伴随，附属于”；went over 意为“仔细检查”。故本题选 B。

33.【答案】A

【解析】固定搭配题。句意：我开始结交新朋友。begin doing sth.意为“开始做某事（动作正在进行）”，begin to do sth.意为“准备开始做某事”。故本题选 A。

34.【答案】D

【解析】词义辨析题。句意：我形成了自己的观点。skills 意为“技能”；activities 意为“活动”；projects 意为“工程”；opinions 意为“观点”。故本题选 D。

35.【答案】C

【解析】词义辨析题。句意：当我回顾往事的时候，我想这是我发现自己成为怎样的人的一年。before 意为“在……之前”；unless 意为“除非”；when 意为“当……的时候”；if 意为“如果”。故本题选 C。

四、阅读理解

36.【答案】C

【解析】事实细节题。根据文章第一段第五句可知，如果鹦鹉不友好，本会感到不安。故本题选 C。

37.【答案】B

【解析】事实细节题。根据文章第二段第三句可知，最重要的规则是保持苹果片干净。故本题选 B。

38.【答案】D

【解析】事实细节题。根据文章第三段第四、五句可知，这些鹦鹉刚来动物园，它们还没有学会如何从游客的手中吃东西。由此可知，绿鹦鹉躲远的原因是对这种喂食方式比较陌生。故本题选 D。

39.【答案】B

【解析】主旨大意题。本文主要描述了本和家人第一次到动物园游玩的经历。故本题选 B。

40.【答案】D

【解析】事实细节题。根据第二段和第三段可知，抖音能成为如此受欢迎的学习平台是因为在抖音上每个人都可以成为视频创作者并分享信息，人们可以轻松选择自己喜欢的东西。故本题选 D。

41.【答案】C

【解析】事实细节题。根据第五段第一、二句可知，抖音作为学习平台，最显著的缺点是视频的最长时长仅为 60 秒。故本题选 C。

42.【答案】B

【解析】事实细节题。根据第四段第三句可知，人们可以通过抖音交友，找到兴趣相同的人。故本题选 B。

43.【答案】A

【解析】主旨大意题。通读全文可知，本文主要介绍了抖音成为一个热门学习平台的原因、未来学习的前景以及抖音作为学习平台的缺点。由此可知，文章围绕着运用抖音平台进行学习展开。故本题选 A。

44.【答案】A

【解析】事实细节题。文章第二段第三句提到，男士不应该在室内戴帽子。由此可知，当一位英国男士进入室内时，他必须脱掉帽子。故本题选 A。

45.【答案】B

【解析】事实细节题。文章第三段第五、六、七句提到，在 16 世纪，英国政府希望帮助销售更多的羊毛，因此通过了一项法律。法律规定，每个人，无论老少，都必须戴羊毛帽。综上所述可知，英国政府让人们戴羊毛帽的目的是为了促进羊毛生意。故本题选 B。

46.【答案】C

【解析】事实细节题。文章第四段第一句提到，直到 17 世纪，女帽才开始受欢迎。故本题选 C。

47. 【答案】D

【解析】事实细节题。根据第一段第二句可知，急救知识培训针对 16 岁以上的学生。故本题选 D。

48. 【答案】B

【解析】事实细节题。根据第二段第一句可知，如果想要参加急救培训，不需要付钱，但要先进行注册。故本题选 B。

49. 【答案】D

【解析】事实细节题。根据最后一段可知，新参加培训者必须注册一个 USI。故本题选 D。

50. 【答案】A

【解析】推理判断题。本文主要介绍了一个急救培训项目的培训内容、时间、联系方式、报名方式以及注意事项等信息，因此最有可能出自一个健康中心。故本题选 A。

第 II 卷(非选择题, 共 45 分)

五、补全对话

51. 【答案】Nice to see you!

52. 【答案】Where did you go last weekend?

53. 【答案】How often do you go to the zoo?

54. 【答案】What do you think of animals there?

55. 【答案】Would you like to go there with me next weekend?

六、书面表达: 满分 30 分。

【参考范文】

Dear John,

I'm very glad to know that you're quite interested in traditional Chinese painting.

There are many kinds of traditional Chinese painting. I suggest you learn flower-and-bird painting. That is to say, you use traditional Chinese techniques to paint all kinds of flowers and birds. You can join the painting club in our school, where there are professional teachers who can teach you how to draw as a beginner. You need paints, paper and books, which you can buy in the store near our school gate. I'm sure you'll make rapid progress and paint well.

I am looking forward to your early reply.